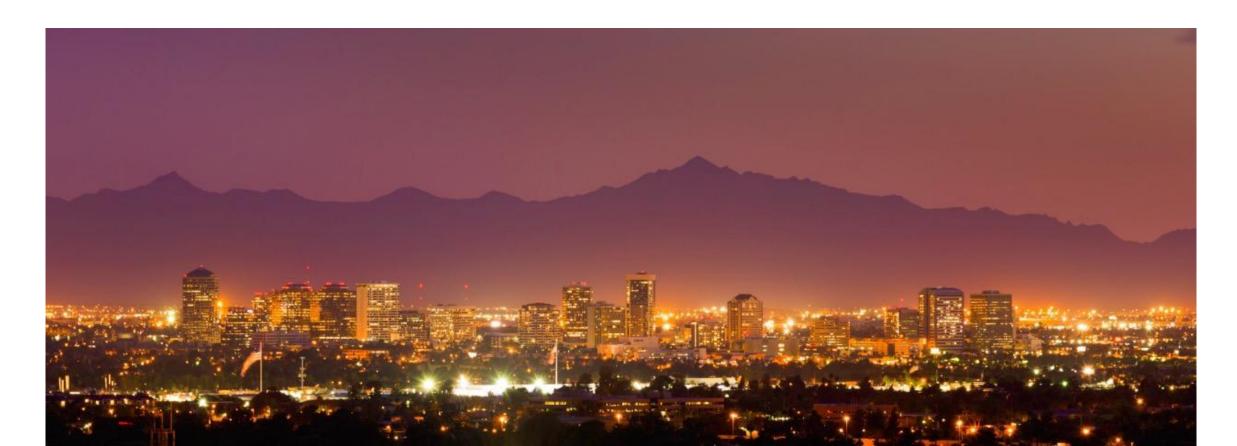
For Arizona Independent Redistricting Commission



Demographic Trends in Arizona

Jim Chang, State Demographer

June 22, 2021



State Demographer's Office



The State Demographer's Office is a unit of the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) under the Arizona Commerce Authority (ACA).

Main Responsibilities:

- Produce and publish population estimates annually.
- Produce and publish population projection 3 times a decade for the state and counties and 3 times a decade for sub-county areas; update these projections in the intervening years.
- Collaborate with the U.S. Census Bureau on decennial censuses, population estimates, and population projections.
- Manage the State Data Center program and promote the productive use of Census Bureau data.

Disclaimer



The only 2020 Census results that have been released are the state total populations. Any population estimates and projections below the state level that are cited in this presentation are not based on the 2020 Census. Similarly, any demographic characteristics, such as race and ethnicity, at all geographic levels, are not based on the 2020 Census. Therefore, the information presented here will prove to be different, sometimes substantially, from the 2020 Census results that will be released on August 16, 2021. Both Census Bureau estimates and OEO estimates are cited in this presentation, but all *projections* cited here are made by OEO and not by the Census Bureau.

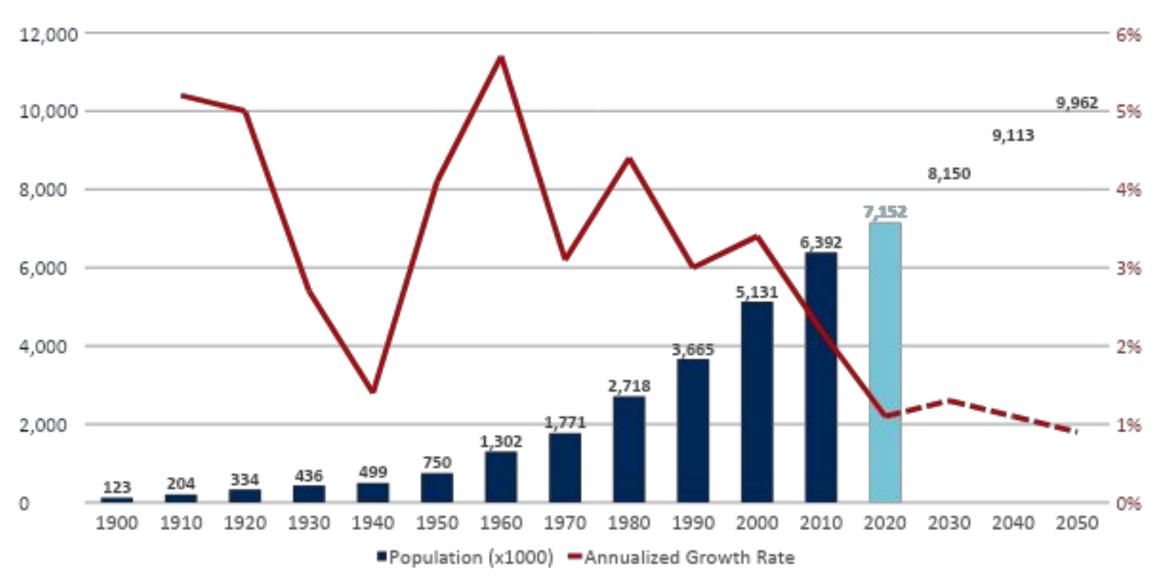
Any opinions and viewpoints expressed in this presentation are the presenter's own, and do not represent the opinions or viewpoints of the Arizona Commerce Authority (ACA) or the Arizona Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO).



Overview of Arizona Population

Arizona Population, History and Projections (Population in 1000's)





Population 1900-2020: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Censuses. Projected population 2030-2050: OEO Population Projections, 2018 edition (adjusted by the difference between the 2020 census result and the projection for 2020).

The Demographic Balancing Equation



Population_(t+1) = Population_t + Natural Change_{t, (t+1)} + Net Migration_{t, (t+1)}

Natural Change_{t, (t+1)} = Births_{t, (t+1)} – Deaths_{t, (t+1)}

Net migration_{t, (t+1)} = In-migration_{t, (t+1)} - Out-migration_{t, (t+1)}

Where

Population, is an area's population at time t;

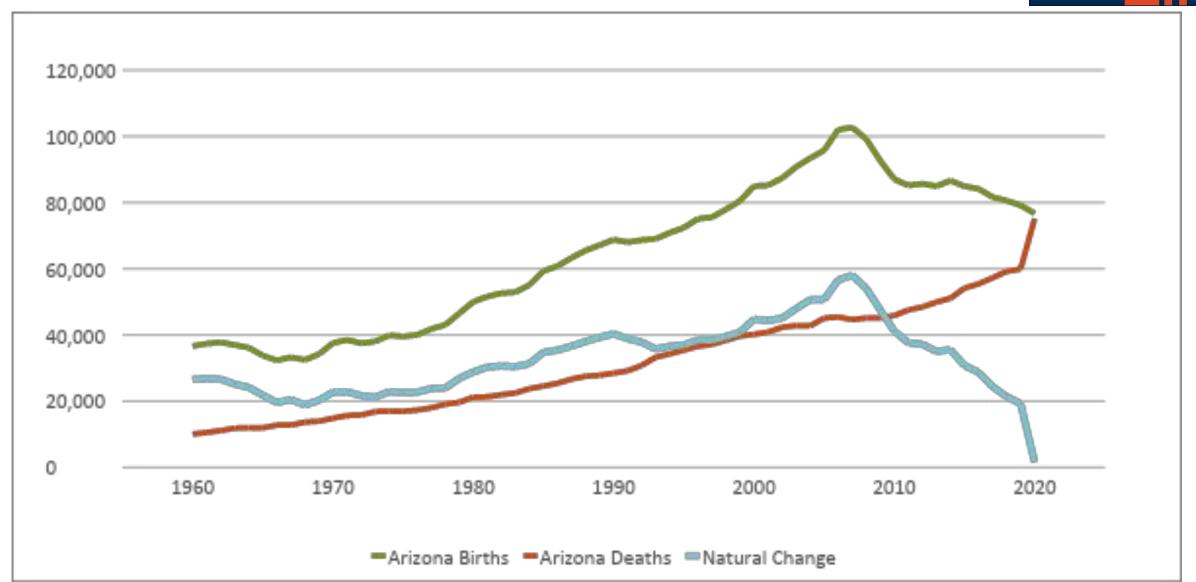
Population_(t+1) is the population at time (t+1);

Natural Change $_{t,(t+1)}$ is the change from time t to (t+1);

Net Migration_{t, (t+1)} is the net migration from time t to (t+1).

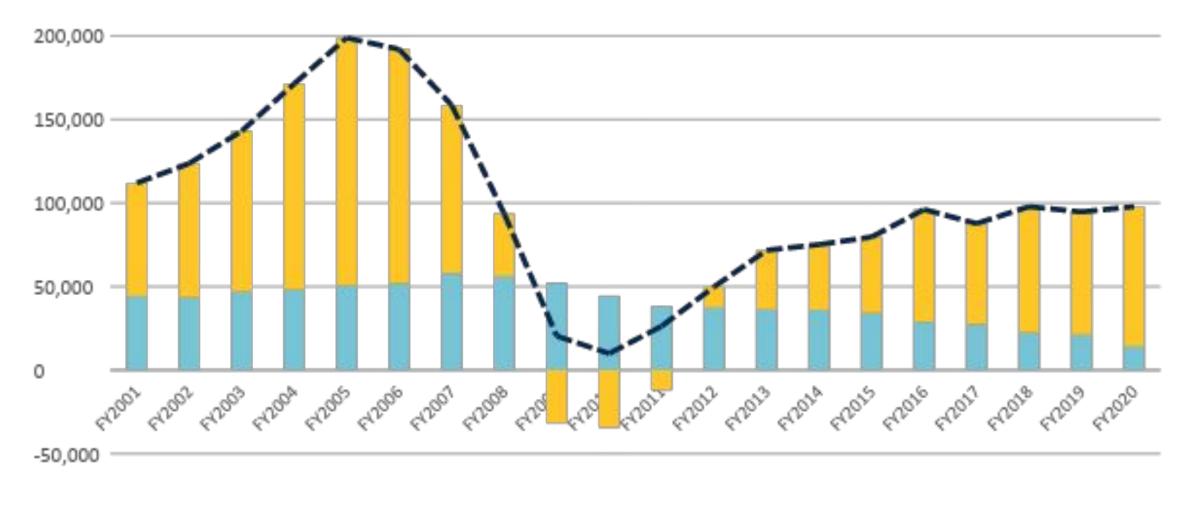
Births, Deaths, and Natural Population Change, Arizona, 1960 - 2020





Natural Population Change and Net Migration, Arizona, FY2001-FY2020



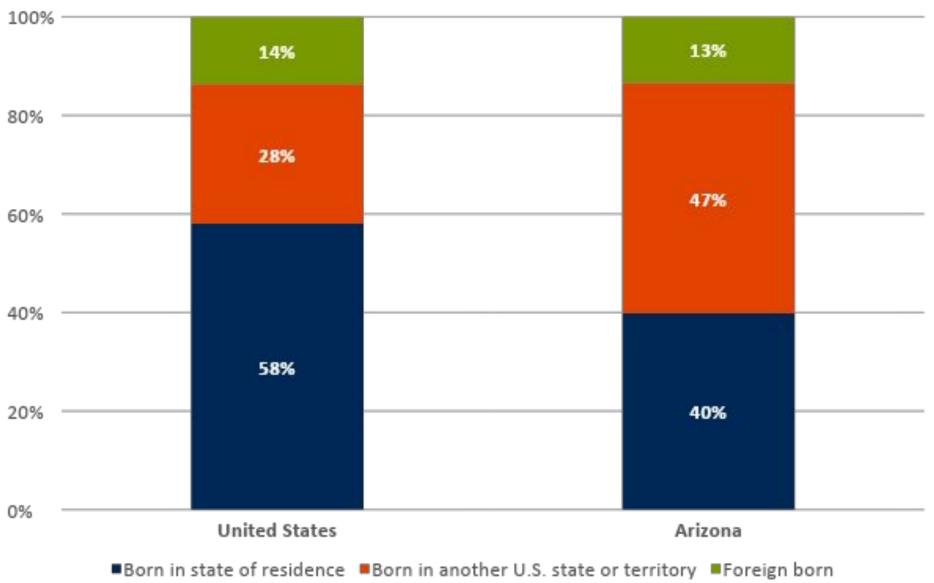


Natural change is derived from births and deaths, which are from the Arizona Department of Health Services. Net migration and population change by OEO.

■Natural Change ■Total Net Migration —Population Change

Place of Births, United States and Arizona Residents





U.S. Census Bureau: American Community Survey (ACS) 2019 1-year data

Top States with Migration Flows into and out of Arizona



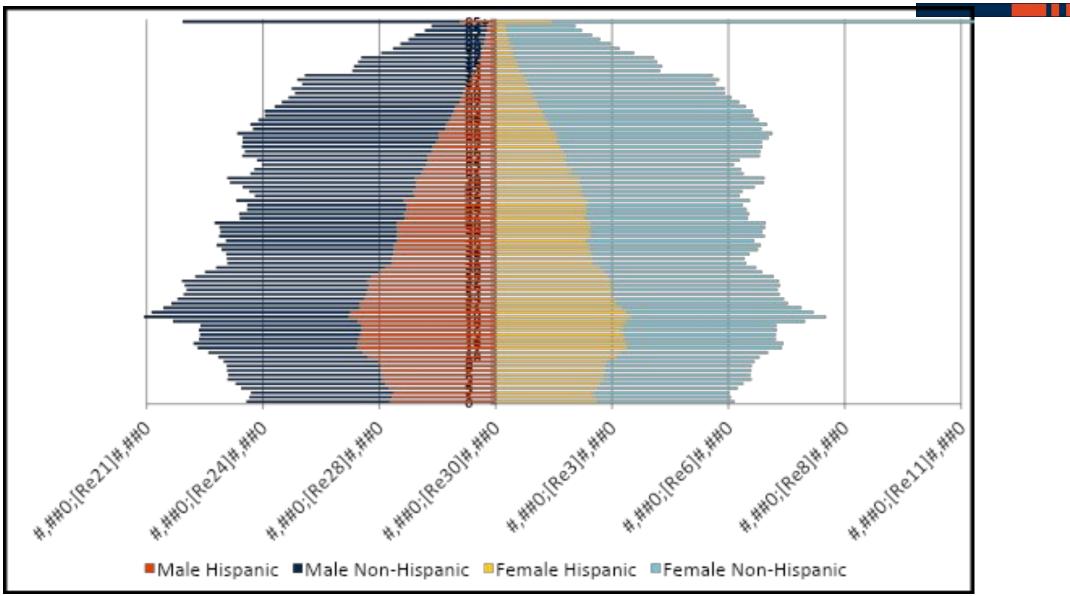
Origin State	Migration to AZ
California	59,713
Washington	17,636
Texas	17,482
Colorado	14,684
Illinois	10,915
Utah	8,917
Michigan	7,914
Nevada	7,514
Florida	7,358
New Mexico	7,251

Destination State	Migration from AZ
California	28,226
Texas	21,205
Colorado	10,616
Nevada	8,636
Washington	8,263
Florida	7,054
Oregon	6,540
Utah	6,301
North Carolina	5,319
Illinois	5,054

Paired State	Net Migration to AZ
California	31,487
Washington	9,373
Illinois	5,861
Michigan	4,467
Hawaii	4,139
Minnesota	4,120
Colorado	4,068
New York	3,894
New Mexico	2,996
Utah	2,616

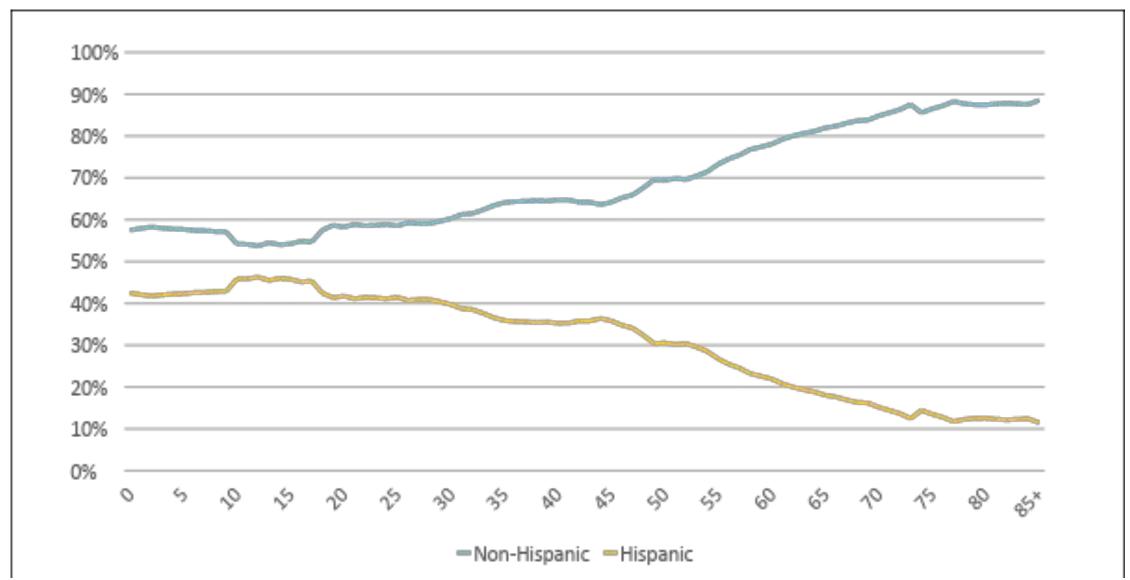
Population Pyramid, Arizona, 2020





Population, Hispanic Origin by Age, Arizona, 2020









Arizona Total Fertility Rates (TFR)







Population Change of Counties and Cities/Towns

Population Change of Arizona Counties, 2010-2020-2030



Estimated Population Change, Ranked by Percent Change		
County	Population Change,	Percent Pop

Estimated Topulation Change, Ranked by Tercent Change		
County	Population Change, 2010-2020	Percent Pop Change, 2010-2020
Greenlee	2,118	25.1%
Pinal	91,563	24.3%
Yuma	39,161	20.0%
Maricopa	615,162	16.1%
Santa Cruz	6,192	13.0%
Yavapai	25,527	12.1%
La Paz	2,047	10.0%
Mohave	19,484	9.7%
Coconino	10,647	7.9%
Pima	71,207	7.3%
Navajo	5,599	5.2%
Graham	1,367	3.7%
Gila	1,728	3.2%
Apache	959	1.3%
Cochise	258	0.2%

Projected Population Change, Ranked by Percent C	hange

County	Population Change, 2020-2030	Percent Population Change, 2020-2030
Pinal	150,000	32.2%
Maricopa	670,800	15.1%
Yuma	32,000	13.8%
Mohave	24,400	11.2%
Santa Cruz	5,500	10.2%
Yavapai	22,000	9.4%
Graham	3,500	9.1%
Pima	78,300	7.5%
Greenlee	700	6.5%
Coconino	9,400	6.3%
Navajo	3,600	3.1%
Gila	300	0.5%
Cochise	-400	-0.3%
La Paz	-100	-0.5%
Apache	-1,500	-2.0%

OEO population projections, 2018 edition

Population Change of Arizona Cities and Towns, 2010-2020



Top Growing Cities by Numeric Population Change		
City/Town	2010-2020 Pop Change	2010-2020 Percent Pop Change
Phoenix	184,819	12.8%
Mesa	64,481	14.7%
Gilbert	54,413	26.0%
Buckeye	36,461	71.5%
Chandler	35,324	14.9%
Queen Creek	35,279	133.4%
Scottsdale	33,538	15.4%
Peoria	30,298	19.7%
Tempe	30,034	18.5%
Tucson	28,221	5.4%
Goodyear	27,461	42.0%
Surprise	23,798	20.2%
Glendale	17,516	7.7%
Marana	16,249	46.4%
Yuma	14,735	15.8%

Top Growing Cities by Percent Population Change		
City/Town	2010-2020 Pop Change	2010-2020 Percent Pop Change
Queen Creek	35,279	133.4%
Buckeye	36,461	71.5%
San Luis	14,091	55.0%
Marana	16,249	46.4%
Goodyear	27,461	42.0%
Clifton	1,245	37.6%
Maricopa	14,167	32.5%
Litchfield Park	1,475	27.0%
Sahuarita	6,834	27.0%
Gilbert	54,413	26.0%
Somerton	3,710	25.9%
Wickenburg	1,627	25.6%
Prescott Valley	8,640	22.2%
Casa Grande	10,216	21.0%
Surprise	23,798	20.2%

Projected Population Change of Arizona Cities and Towns, 2020-2030



Ranked by Projected Numeric Change		
City/Town	Projected Pop Change, 2020-2030	Projected Percent Pop Change, 2020-2030
Phoenix	175,100	10.7%
Buckeye	69,100	82.2%
Surprise	50,500	36.4%
Mesa	50,000	9.9%
Goodyear	44,300	49.6%
Peoria	31,000	16.9%
Scottsdale	28,100	11.1%
Chandler	27,500	10.1%
Tucson	27,202	4.9%
Tempe	27,000	14.2%
Gilbert	26,900	10.3%
Maricopa	20,667	35.0%
Coolidge	20,157	153.2%
Eloy	18,346	93.9%
Queen Creek	18,200	33.7%

Ranked by Projected Percent Change		
City/Town	Projected Pop Change, 2020-2030	Projected Percent Pop Change, 2020-2030
Coolidge	20,157	153.2%
Eloy	18,346	93.9%
Wickenburg	6,900	84.1%
Buckeye	69,100	82.2%
Florence	15,090	51.8%
Goodyear	44,300	49.6%
Gila Bend	1,000	45.5%
San Luis	14,733	37.4%
Surprise	50,500	36.4%
Maricopa	20,667	35.0%
Queen Creek	18,200	33.7%
Marana	16,396	32.9%
Casa Grande	17,531	30.5%
Sahuarita	9,430	29.1%
Colorado City	1,352	26.1%

Cities and Towns that are Estimated or Projected to Lose Population, 2010-2020-2030 ARIZ



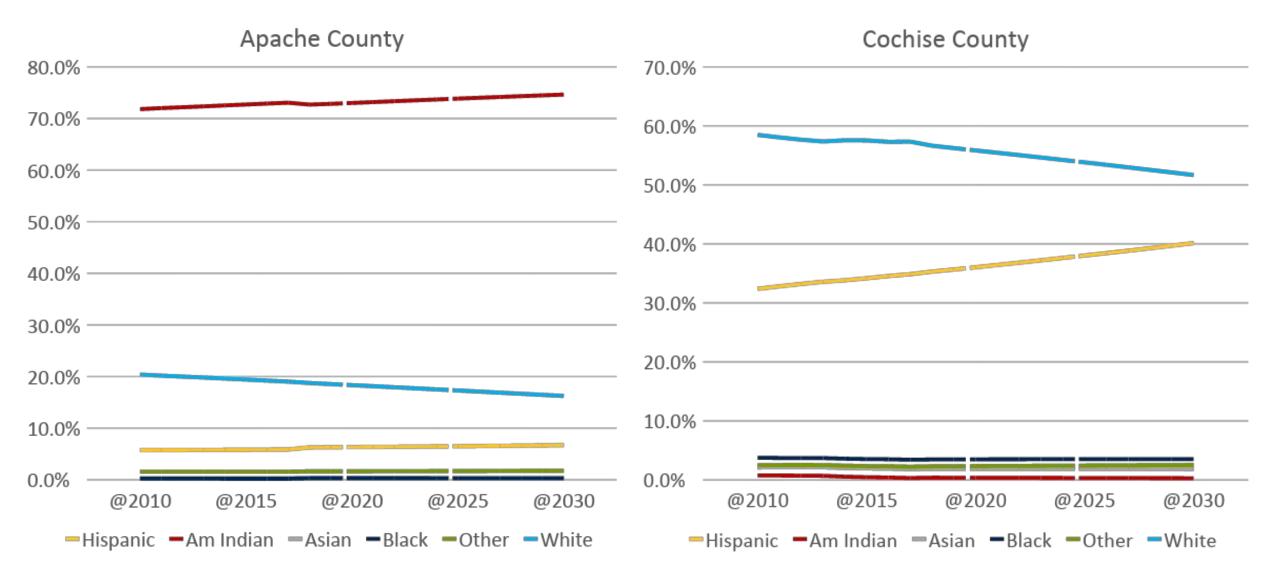
Estimated Loss, 2010 - 2020		
City/Town	Pop Change, 2010-2020	Percent Pop Change, 2010-2020
Douglas	-453	-2.6%
Bisbee	-242	-4.4%
Willcox	-109	-2.9%
Huachuca City	-53	-2.9%
Tombstone	-33	-2.4%
Fredonia	-27	-2.1%
Miami	-25	-1.4%
Hayden	-18	-2.7%
Benson	-17	-0.3%
Globe	-7	-0.1%

Projected Loss, 2020 - 2030						
City/Town	Projected Pop Change, 2020-2030	Projected Percent Pop Change, 2020-2030				
Prescott	-936	-2.2%				
Douglas	-517	-3.1%				
Sierra Vista	-480	-1.1%				
Winslow	-423	-4.4%				
Bisbee	-311	-5.8%				
Willcox	-171	-4.7%				
Huachuca City	-155	-8.8%				
Parker	-148	-4.5%				
Tombstone	-84	-6.4%				
Star Valley	-30	-1.3%				
Jerome	-26	-5.9%				
Fredonia	-8	-0.6%				
Tusayan	-4	-0.7%				

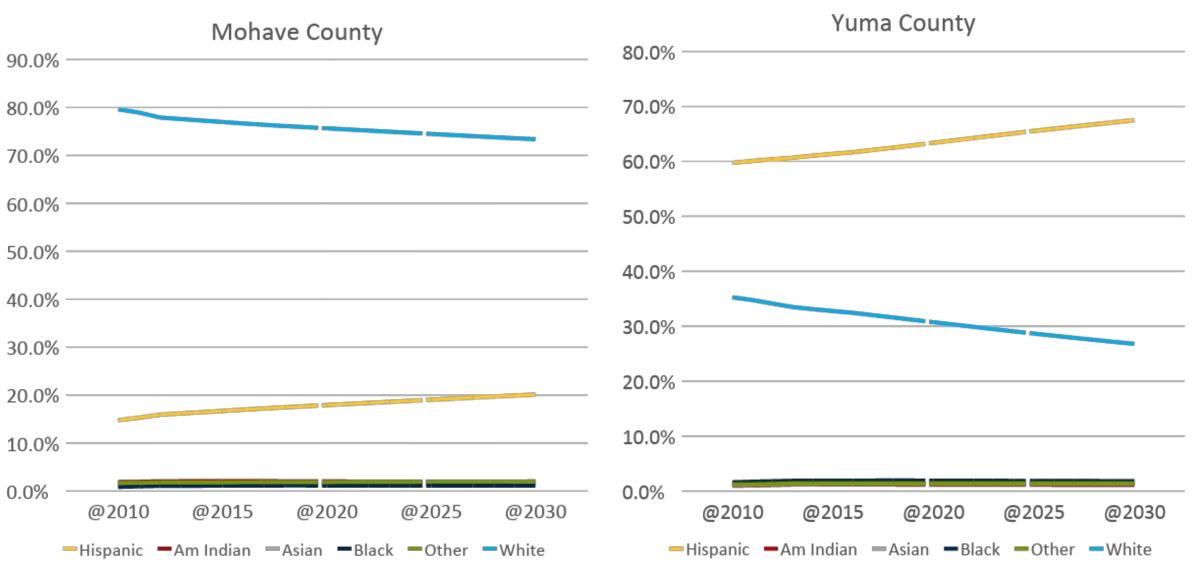


Race/Ethnicity Change by Counties











I have selected the counties from the four corners of our state and showed the changes and projected changes in the race/ethnicity compositions of their populations.

If you are interested, we can see the same charts for other counties in an interactive tool. The tool also allow us to drill down to other characteristics (such as selecting age and sex).

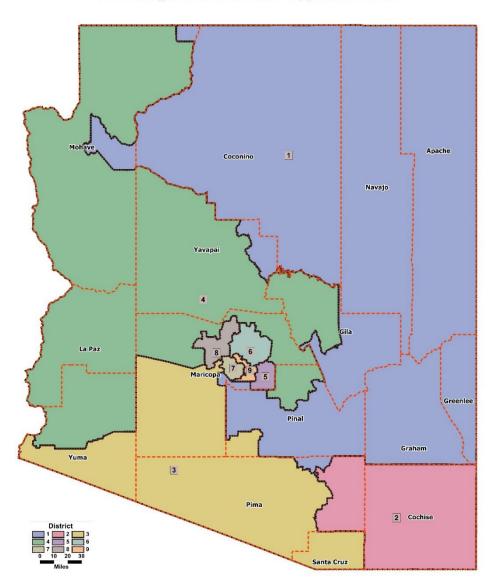


Population and Race/Ethnicity Change by Congressional Districts

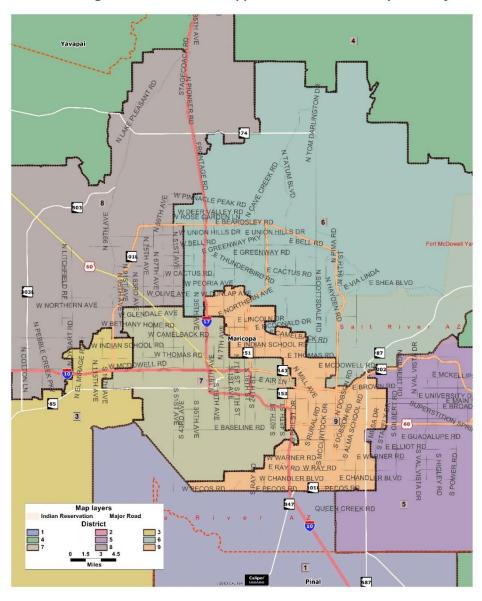
Arizona Congressional Districts (113th to 116th Congress)



Final Congressional Districts - Approved 1/17/12

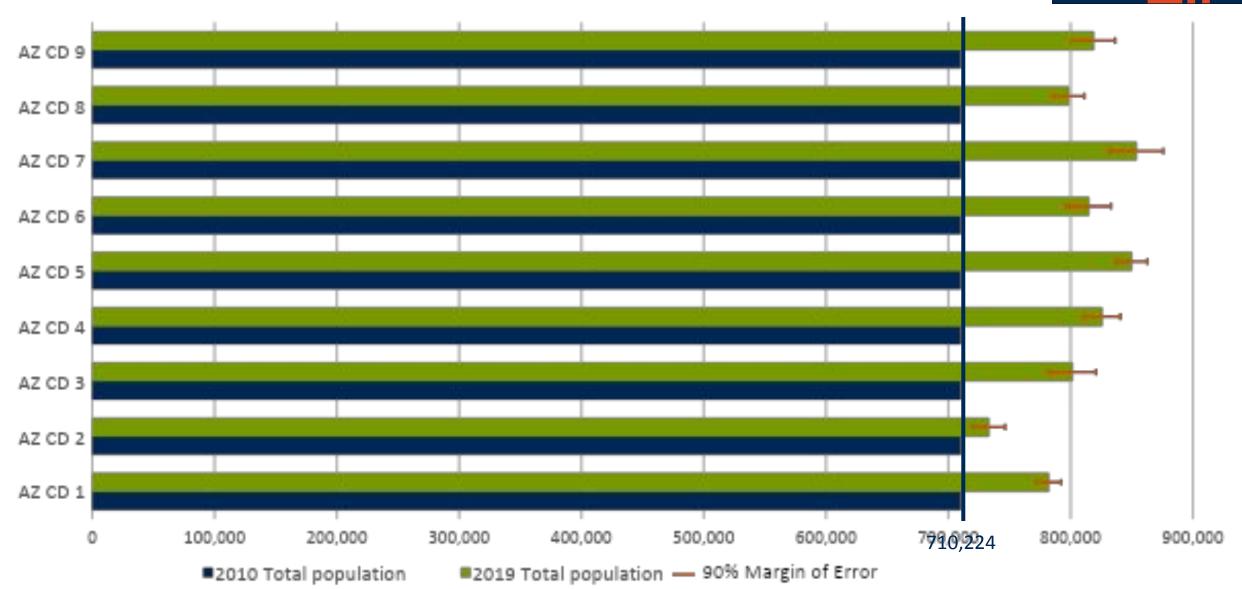


Final Congressional Districts - Approved 1/17/12 - Maricopa County



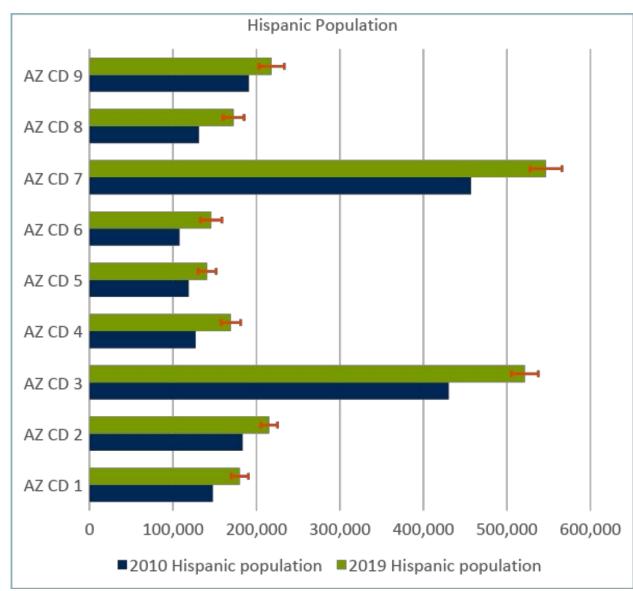
2010 and 2019 Population of AZ Congressional Districts (113th to 116th Congress)

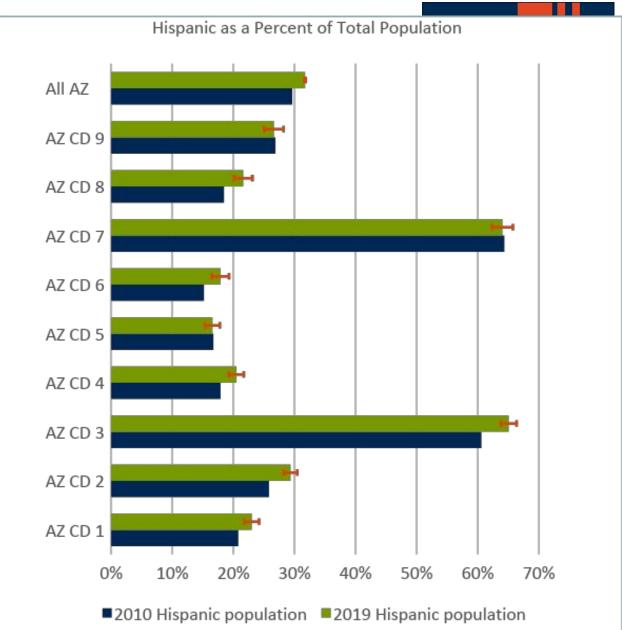




Hispanic Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

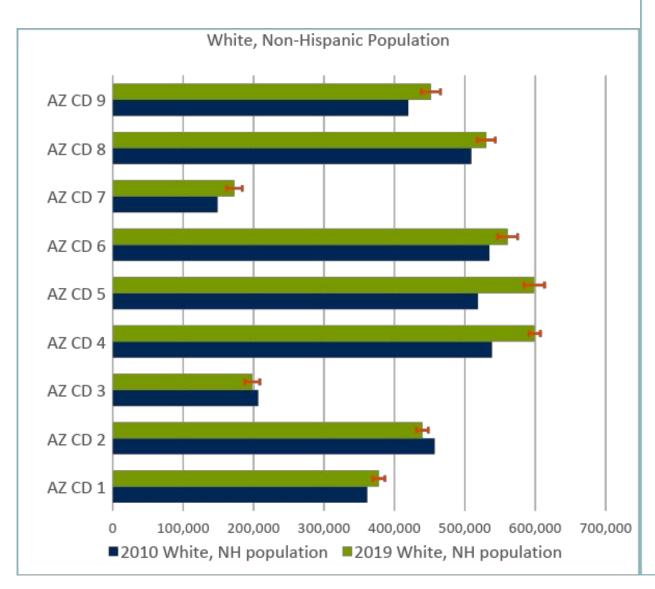


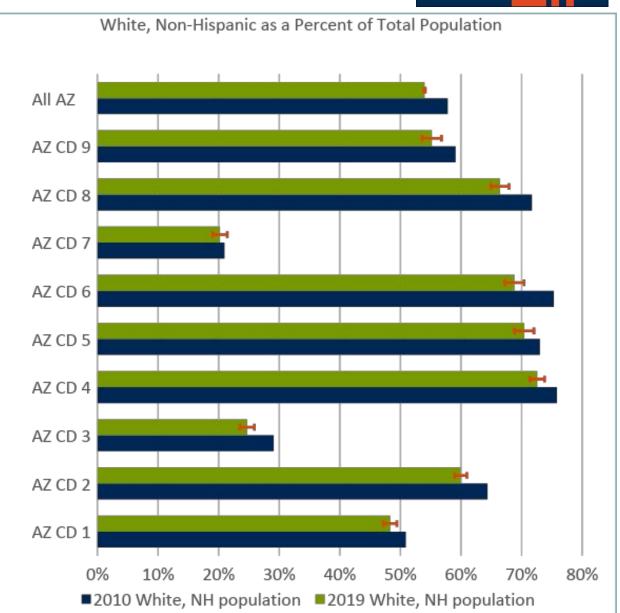




White, Non-Hispanic Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

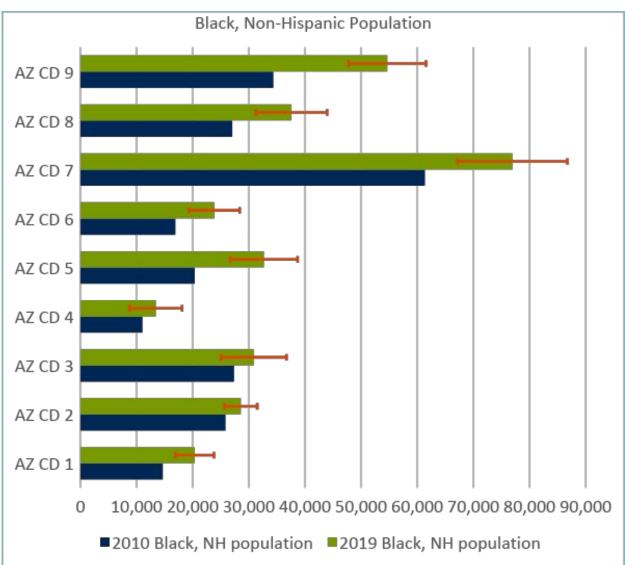


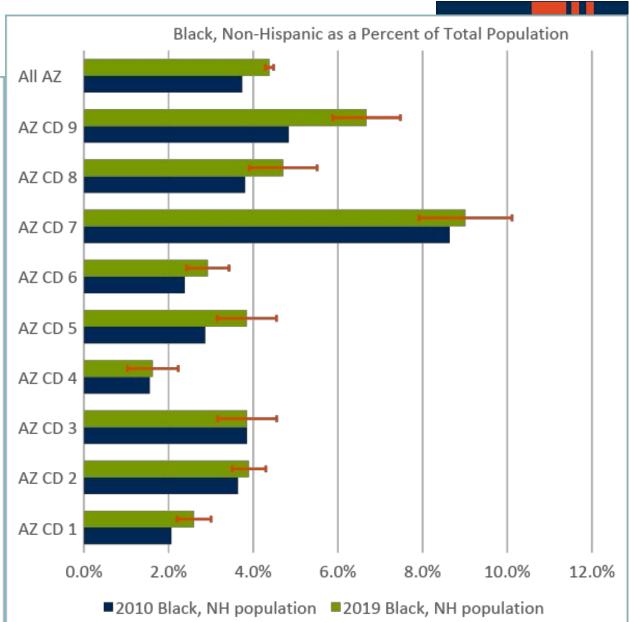




Black, Non-Hispanic Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

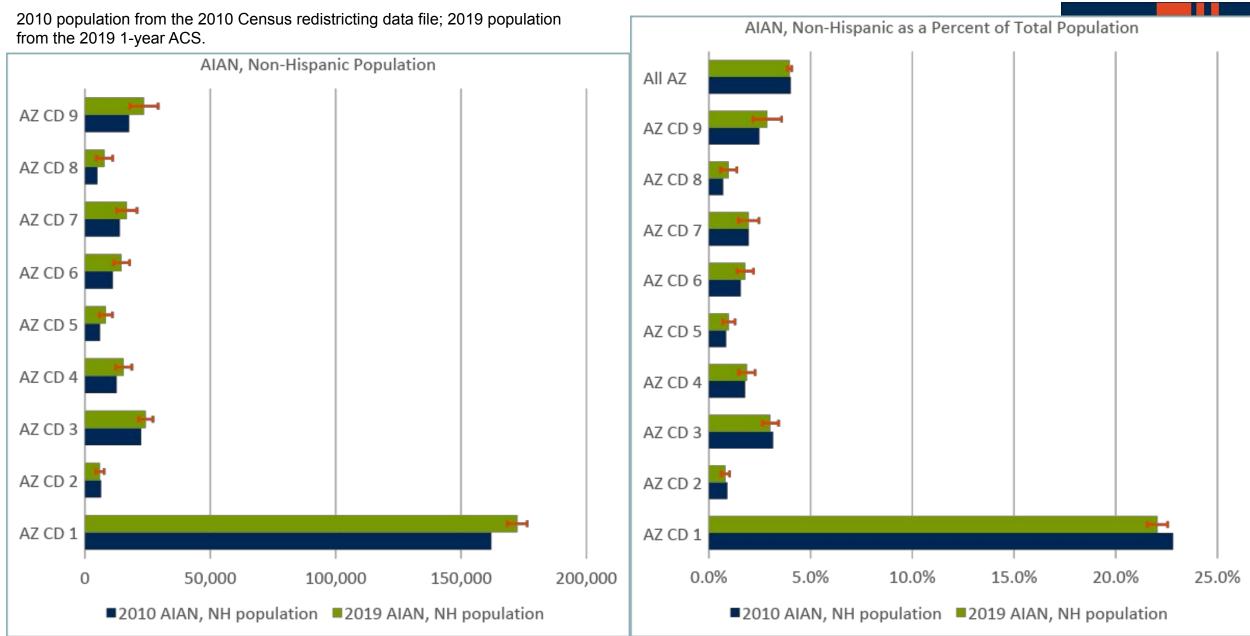






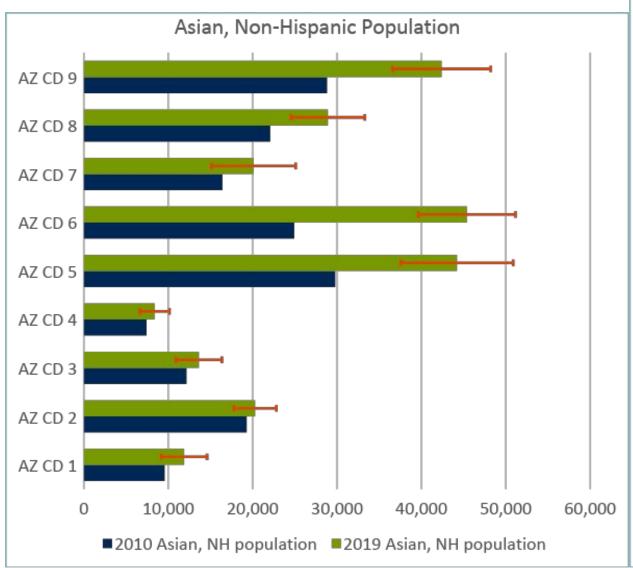
American Indian & Alaska Native, NH Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

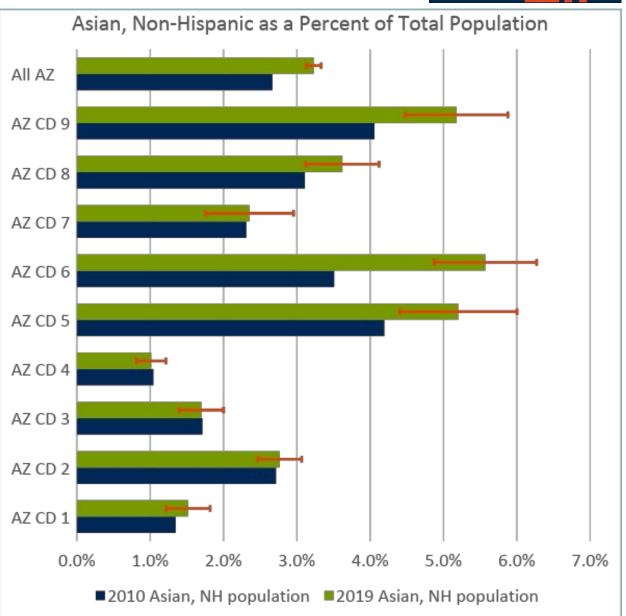




Asian, NH Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

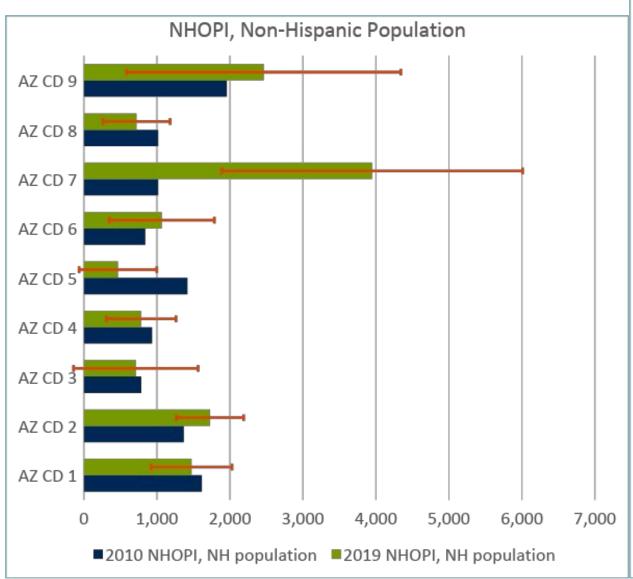


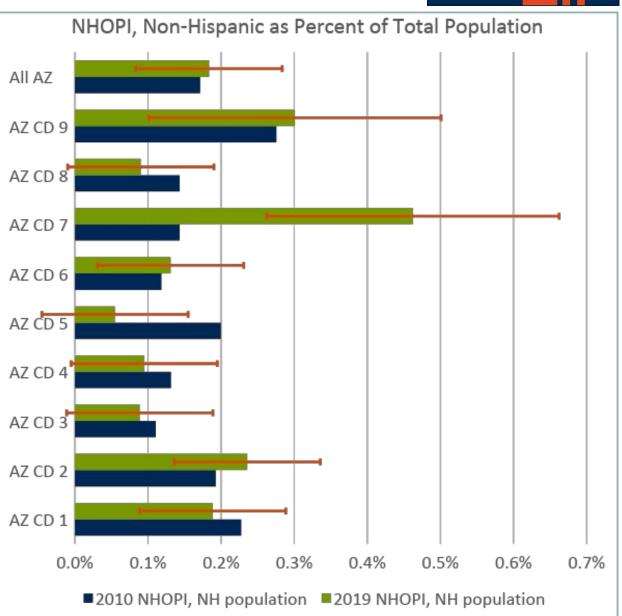




Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, NH Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019

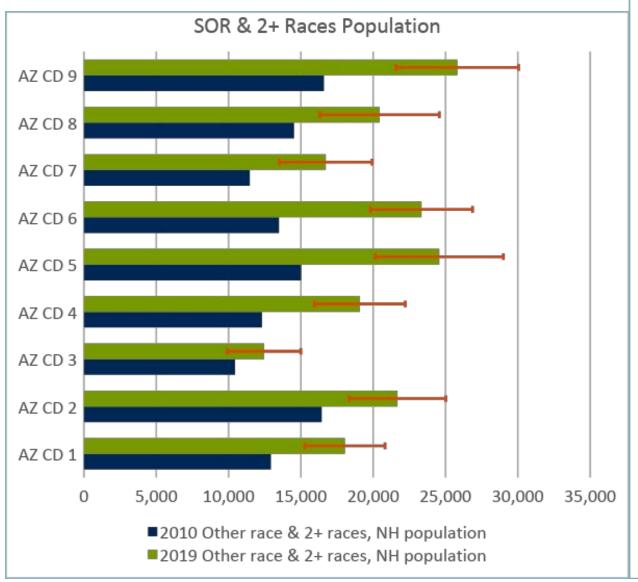


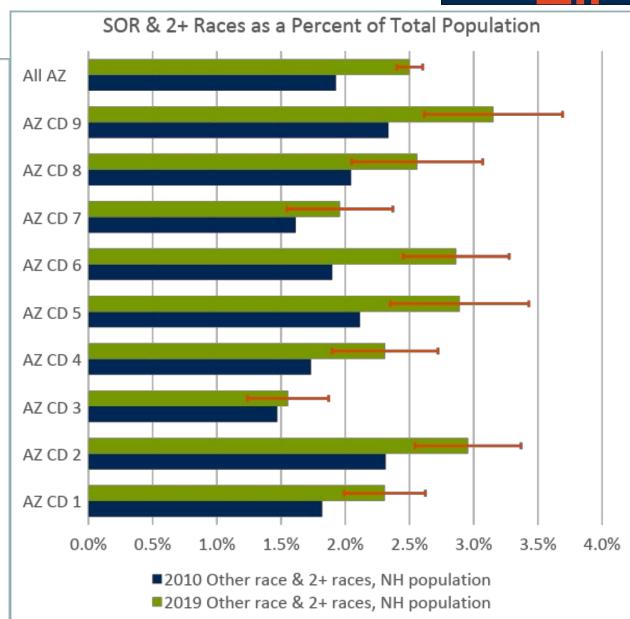




Some Other Race and Two or More Races, NH Population by Congressional Districts, 2010 and 2019





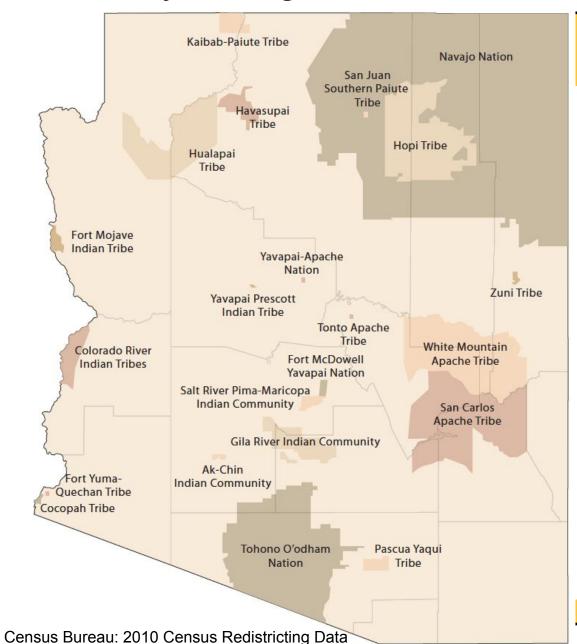




Population Change on Indian Reservations

Federally Recognized Tribes in Arizona





Reservation Name	2010 Census Total Population	2010 Census AIAN Population	AIAN as % of Total
Cocopah Reservation	817	520	64%
Colorado River Indian Reservation	7,077	2,414	34%
Fort Apache Reservation	13,409	12,870	96%
Fort McDowell Reservation	971	852	88%
Fort Mojave Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land	1,004	405	40%
Fort Yuma Reservation	8	2	25%
Gila River Reservation	11,712	10,845	93%
Havasupai Reservation	465	436	94%
Hopi Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land,	7,185	6,857	95%
Hualapai Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land	1,335	1,264	95%
Kaibab Reservation	240	203	85%
Maricopa (Ak Chin) Reservation	1,001	726	73%
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land	101,835	97,349	96%
Pascua Yaqui Reservation	3,484	3,154	91%
Salt River Reservation	6,289	4,496	71%
San Carlos Reservation	10,068	9,835	98%
Tohono O'odham Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land	10,201	9,139	90%
Tonto Apache Reservation	120	80	67%
Yavapai-Apache Nation Reservation	718	557	78%
Yavapai-Prescott Reservation	192	115	60%
Zuni Reservation and Off-Res Trust Land	0	0	N/A
Grand Total	178,131	162,119	91%

ACS Population Estimates for Tribes in Arizona



Reservation Name	2010 Census Total Population	ACS 2015-2019 Total Population	2010 to 2015-2019 Population Change	2010 to 2015-2019 Percent Population Change	MOE, ACS Total Pop
Cocopah Reservation	817	1,202	385	47%	±192
Colorado River Indian Reservation	7,077	8,069	992	14%	±412
Fort Apache Reservation	13,409	15,487	2,078	15%	±759
Fort McDowell Reservation	971	1,053	82	8%	±95
Fort Mojave Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	1,004	1,145	141	14%	±330
Fort Yuma Reservation	8	3	-5	-63%	±6
Gila River Reservation	11,712	10,879	-833	-7%	±1,131
Havasupai Reservation *	465	0	-465	-100%	±12
Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land,	7,185	9,222	2,037	28%	±645
Hualapai Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	1,335	1,555	220	16%	±210
Kaibab Reservation	240	246	6	2%	±83
Maricopa (Ak Chin) Reservation	1,001	1,439	438	44%	±222
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	101,835	100,734	-1,101	-1%	±1,532
Pascua Yaqui Reservation	3,484	4,187	703	20%	±302
Salt River Reservation	6,289	7,727	1,438	23%	±712
San Carlos Reservation	10,068	10,710	642	6%	±545
Tohono O'odham Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	10,201	10,747	546	5%	±772
Tonto Apache Reservation	120	141	21	18%	±56
Yavapai-Apache Nation Reservation	718	1,207	489	68%	±407
Yavapai-Prescott Reservation	192	235	43	22%	±106
Zuni Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	0	0	0	N/A	±12
All Reservation	178,131	185,988	7,857	4%	



Group Quarter Types and Population



Group Quarter Types and Population, 2010 Census

	Total:									
County		Institutionali zed population (101-106, 201-203, 301, 401-405):	Correctional facilities for adults (101-106)	Juvenile facilities (201-203)	Nursing facilities/Skilled- nursing facilities (301)	Other Institutional facilities (401-405)	Noninstitutionalized population (501, 601-602, 701-702, 704, 706, 801-802, 900-901, 903-904):	College/University student housing (501)	Military quarters (601-602)	Other noninstitutionalized facilities (701-702, 704, 706, 801-802, 900-901, 903-904)
Apache	941	503	428	10	51	14	438	204	0	234
Cochise	6,271	3,187	2,780	52	355	0	3,084	118	2,694	272
Coconino	8,834	684	543	18	114	9	8,150	7,104	0	1,046
Gila	917	774	393	16	363	2	143	0	0	143
Graham	3,751	3,458	3,341	17	100	0	293	237	0	56
Greenlee	35	33	33	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
La Paz	388	238	232	0	6	0	150	0	0	150
Maricopa	53,177	28,412	18,745	1,310	7,997	360	24,765	12,258	656	11,851
Mohave	2,629	2,329	1,912	41	367	9	300	11	0	289
Navajo	2,227	1,928	1,703	57	168	0	299	0	0	299
Pima	24,139	12,178	8,352	634	2,976	216	11,961	6,768	658	4,535
Pinal	26,245	25,583	25,222	156	205	0	662	85	0	577
Santa Cruz	384	107	49	10	48	0	277	0	0	277
Yavapai	3,525	1,581	551	26	761	243	1,944	945	0	999
Yuma	5,921	3,793	3,483	0	308	2	2,128	257	1,164	707
Arizona	139,384	84,788	67,767	2,347	13,819	855	54,596	27,987	5,172	21,437

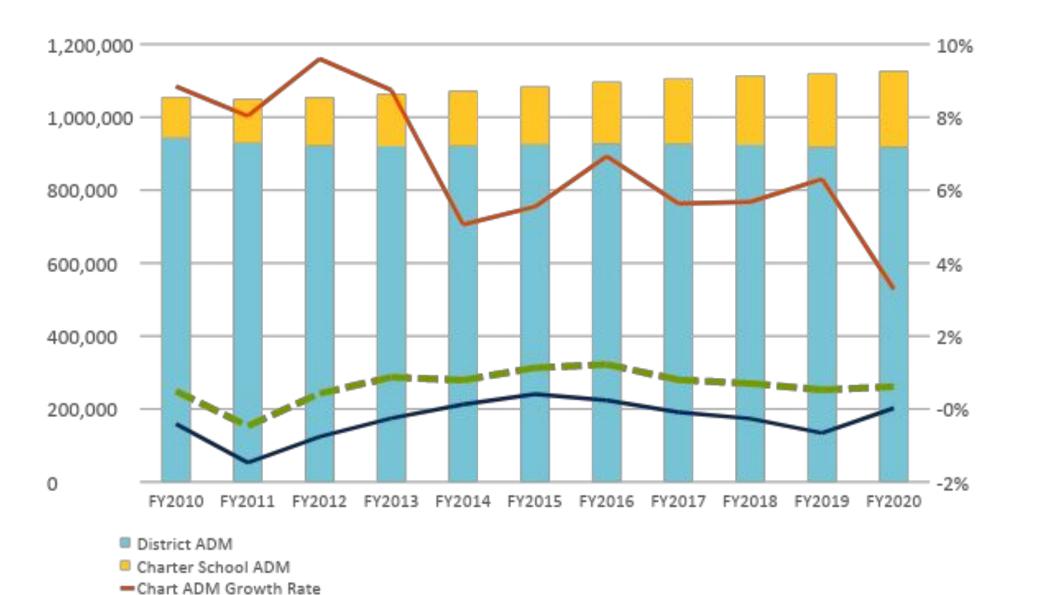
Census Bureau: 2010 Census Advance Group Quarter Data



Public School Enrollment Trends, 2010-2020

Arizona District and Charter School ADM, FY2010-FY2020





Annualized ADM Growth Rate, FY2010-FY2020				
District schools	-0.3%			
Charter schools	6.5%			
All public schools	0.7%			

Top 10 districts that lost ADM and Top 10 districts that gained ADM, FY2018–FY2020



District	FY2018	FY2020	Change FY18 to FY20
Tucson Unified	43,854	42,148	-1,706
Cartwright Elementary	16,421	14,862	-1,559
Mesa Unified	60,276	59,141	-1,135
Glendale Elementary	11,979	10,879	-1,100
Pendergast Elementary	9,466	8,526	-940
Isaac Elementary	6,418	5,613	-805
Alhambra Elementary	11,889	11,154	-735
Paradise Valley Unified	30,278	29,570	-707
Scottsdale Unified	22,235	21,555	-680
Sunnyside Unified	15,504	14,825	-679

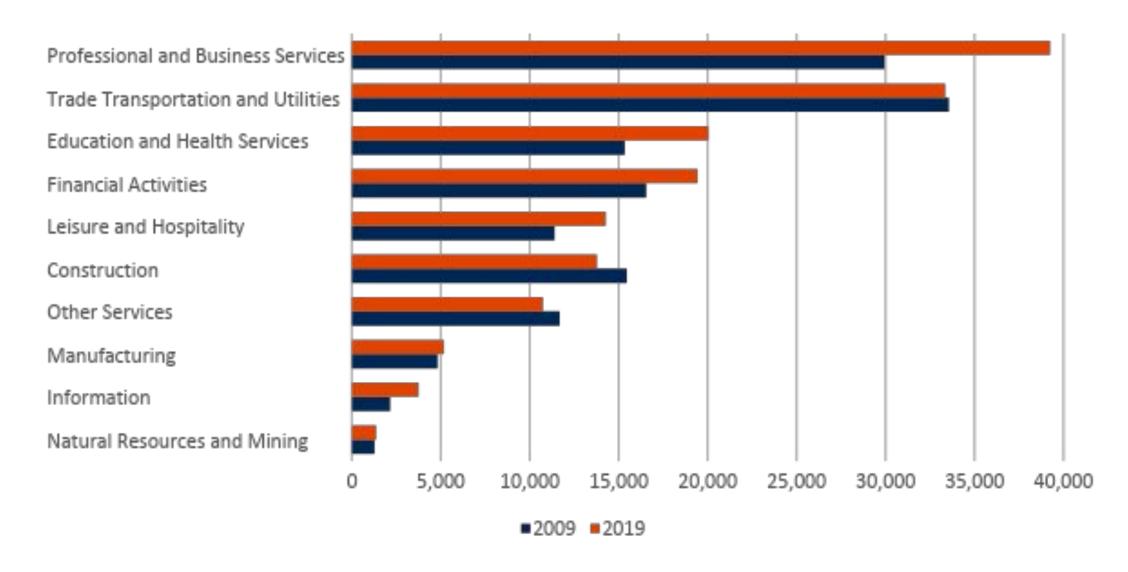
District	FY2018 ADM	FY2020 ADM	Change FY18 to FY20
Queen Creek Unified	7,006	8,828	1,823
Glendale Union High	15,347	16,125	778
Maricopa Unified	6,466	7,183	717
Chandler Unified	44,149	44,808	659
Tolleson Union High	11,680	12,338	658
Marana Unified	11,614	12,202	588
Higley Unified School	11,931	12,518	586
Vail Unified	12,586	13,093	507
Agua Fria Union High	7,824	8,301	478
Florence Unified School	8,804	9,233	428



Establishment and Employment Statistics, 2009, 2019, and 2029

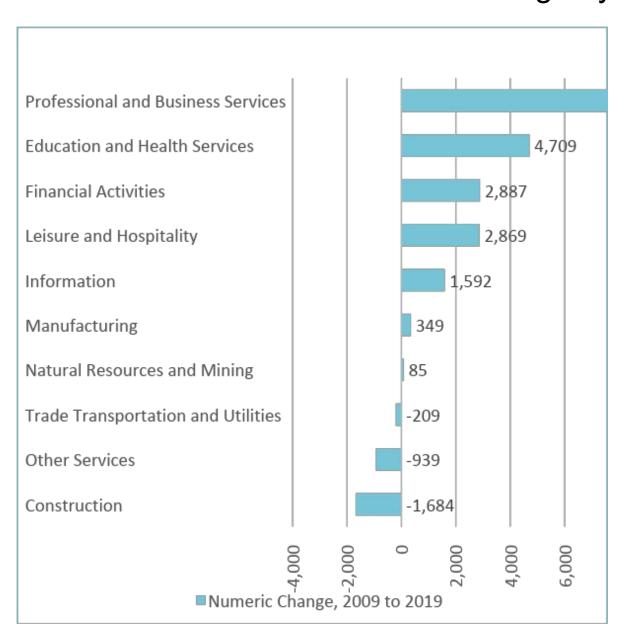
Arizona Total Establishments by Supersector, 2009 and 2019

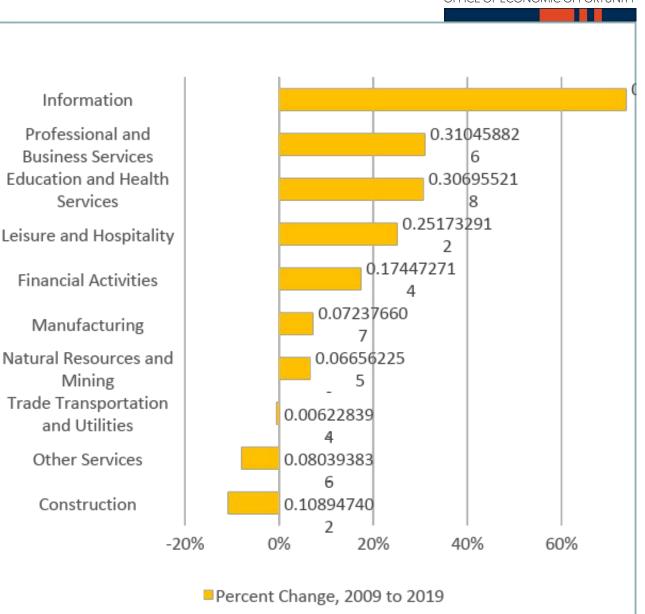




Arizona Total Establishments Change by Supersector, 2009 to 2019

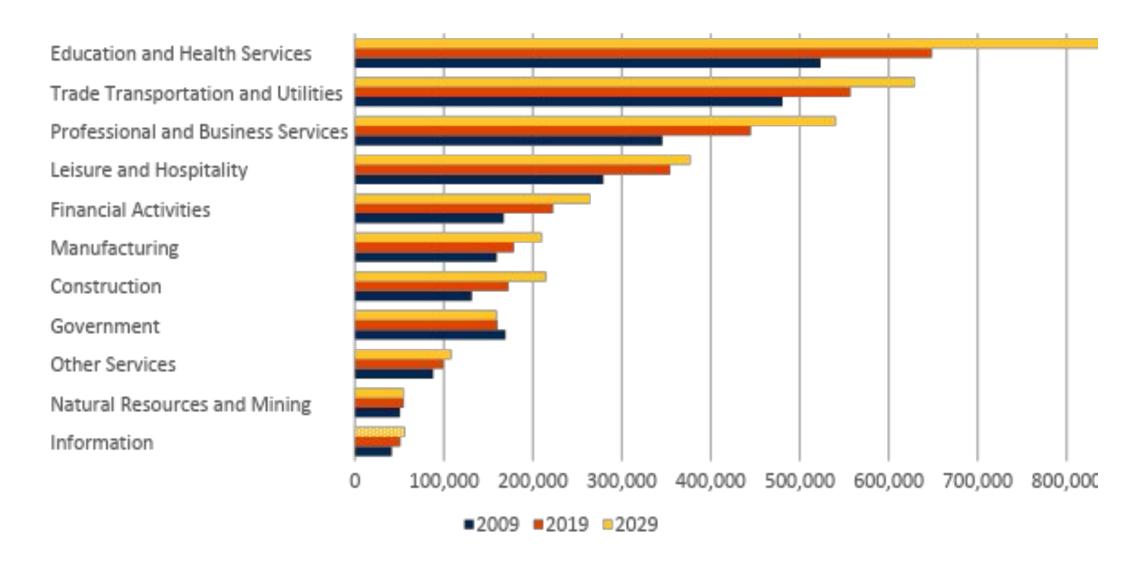






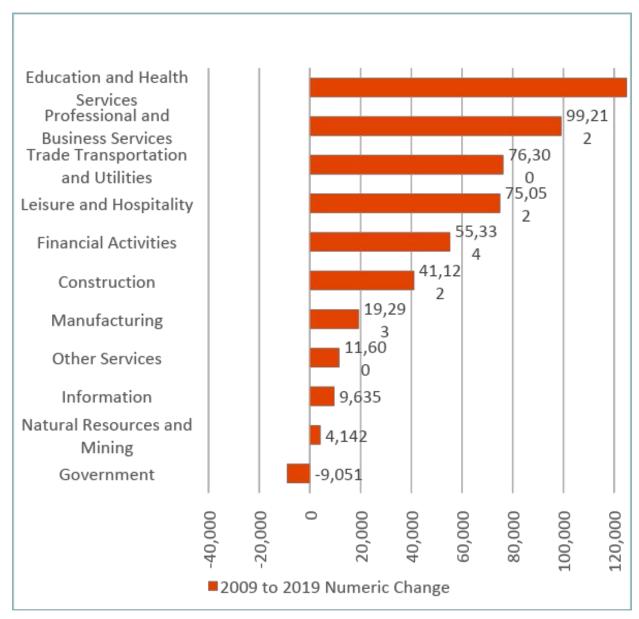
Arizona Supersector Employment, 2009, 2019, and 2029 (Projected)

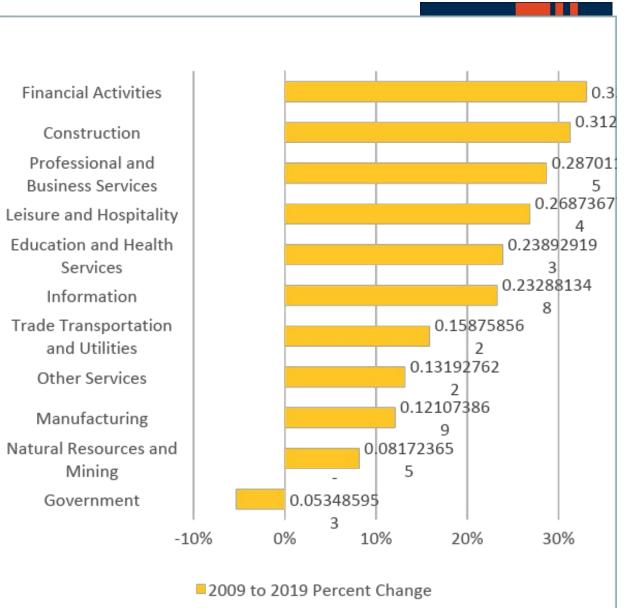




Arizona Supersector Employment Change, 2009 to 2019

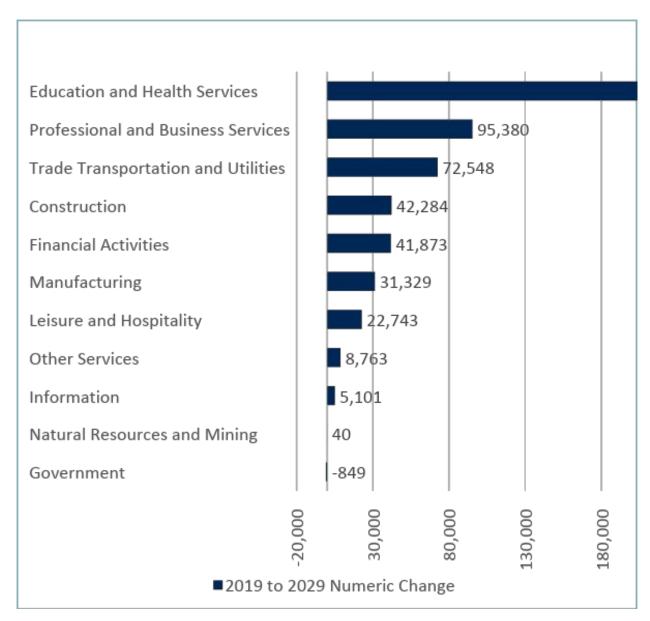


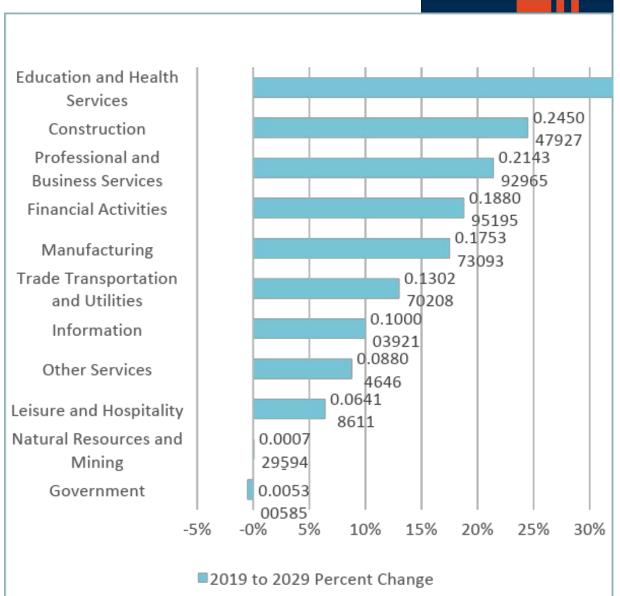




Arizona Supersector Employment Change, 2019 to 2029 (Projected)







Demographic Trends in Arizona

Jim Chang, State Demographer

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